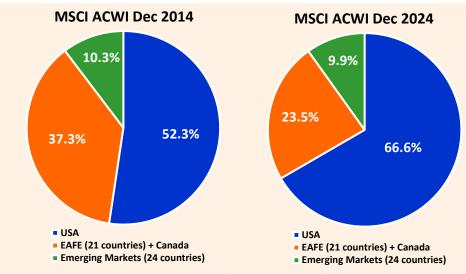
MARKET MICROSCOPE - What A Difference A Decade Makes: The Changing Global Stock Market

A comparison of the MSCI ACWI Index in 2014 versus 2024 reveals just how dominant the US stock market has become. (all data as of 12/31/2024)



The US now represents a full two-thirds of the MSCI ACWI Index, compared to just over half 10 years ago.

MSCI ACWI INDEX TOP 10 HOLDINGS

| | Dec-14 |
|---------------------|--------|
| Apple Inc | 1.84% |
| Exxon Mobil Corp | 1.09% |
| Microsoft Corp | 1.01% |
| Johnson & Johnson | 0.81% |
| Wells Fargo & Co | 0.74% |
| General Electric Co | 0.70% |
| Procter & Gamble Co | 0.68% |
| Nestle SA | 0.67% |
| JPMorgan Chase & Co | 0.64% |
| Chevron Corp | 0.59% |
| Total Top 10 | 8.77% |

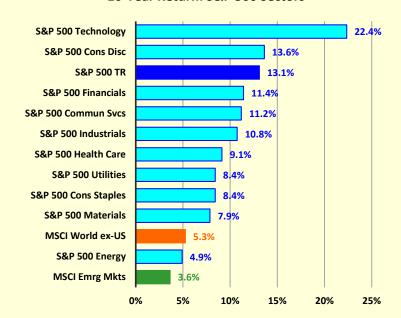
| | Dec-24 |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Apple Inc | 4.91% |
| NVIDIA | 4.25% |
| Microsoft Corp | 3.84% |
| Amazon.com | 2.67% |
| Alphabet (Google) | 2.67% |
| Meta Platforms (Facebook) | 1.65% |
| Tesla | 1.50% |
| Broadcom | 1.33% |
| Taiwan Semiconductor | 1.04% |
| JPMorgan Chase & Co | 0.89% |
| Total Top 10 | 24.75% |

The top 10 stocks are now about one-quarter of the index, almost triple the weight of the top 10 in 2014. Only 3 of the top 10 in 2014 remain there today.

| | 10-Year Annualized Return | 10-Year Cumulative Return | Trailing P/E | Forward P/E |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| MSCI USA | 12.5% | 224.3% | 27.8 | 21.9 |
| MSCI World ex-US | 5.3% | 67.0% | 15.5 | 13.9 |
| MSCI Emerging Mkts | 3.6% | 42.9% | 15.4 | 11.9 |

The US market's cumulative return over the past decade was more than triple that of the rest of the developed world.

10-Year Return: S&P 500 Sectors



Tech stocks were the dominant story of the last 10 years, however almost every sector of the S&P 500 outperformed both the Developed ex-US and Emerging Markets indexes.